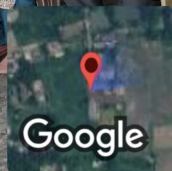
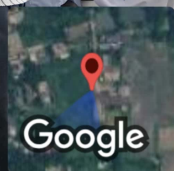


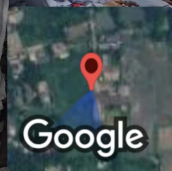
Rampur No.3, Assam, India 
3fjc+5wf, Rampur No.3, Assam 781132, India
Lat 26.080506° Long 91.47212°
Wednesday, 12/08/2026 11:00 AM GMT +05:30



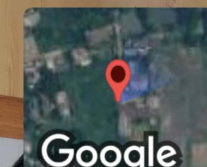
Rampur No.3, Assam, India 
3fjc+5wf, Rampur No.3, Assam 781132, India
Lat 26.080507° Long 91.47213°
Wednesday, 12/08/2026 11:01 AM GMT +05:30



Rampur No.3, Assam, India 
3fjc+5wf, Rampur No.3, Assam 781132, India
Lat 26.080516° Long 91.47207°
Wednesday, 12/08/2026 11:04 AM GMT +05:30



Rampur No.3, Assam, India 
3fjc+5wf, Rampur No.3, Assam 781132, India
Lat 26.080513° Long 91.47207°
Wednesday, 12/08/2026 11:05 AM GMT +05:30



Rampur No.3, Assam, India 
3fjc+5wf, Rampur No.3, Assam 781132, India
Lat 26.080513° Long 91.472088°
Wednesday, 12/08/2026 11:12 AM GMT +05:30



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